

CAN DOGS TELL YOUR PREGNANT

CAN DOGS TELL YOUR PREGNANT? UNDERSTANDING CANINE INTUITION AND PREGNANCY

CAN DOGS TELL YOUR PREGNANT IS A QUESTION MANY EXPECTANT PARENTS FIND THEMSELVES WONDERING ABOUT. IF YOU'VE NOTICED YOUR FURRY FRIEND ACTING A LITTLE DIFFERENTLY AROUND YOU OR SEEM MORE ATTENTIVE THAN USUAL, YOU MIGHT BE CURIOUS WHETHER DOGS TRULY HAVE THE ABILITY TO SENSE PREGNANCY. AS BELOVED MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY, DOGS OFTEN APPEAR TO PICK UP ON SUBTLE CHANGES IN OUR BEHAVIOR AND BODIES. BUT IS THIS JUST COINCIDENCE, OR IS THERE SOME SCIENTIFIC GROUNDING BEHIND THE IDEA THAT DOGS CAN DETECT PREGNANCY? LET'S EXPLORE HOW DOGS MIGHT KNOW YOU'RE EXPECTING AND WHAT SIGNS THEY PICK UP ON.

How Dogs Sense Changes in Humans

DOGS HAVE INCREDIBLE SENSORY ABILITIES, FAR BEYOND WHAT HUMANS EXPERIENCE ON A DAILY BASIS. THEIR SENSE OF SMELL IS ESTIMATED TO BE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF TIMES MORE SENSITIVE THAN OURS, AND THEY ALSO HAVE KEEN HEARING AND AN ABILITY TO READ BODY LANGUAGE AND EMOTIONAL CUES. THESE TRAITS ALLOW DOGS TO NOTICE THE SMALLEST CHANGES IN THEIR ENVIRONMENT — INCLUDING CHANGES WITHIN THEIR HUMAN COMPANIONS.

THE POWER OF A DOG'S NOSE

ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS DOGS MIGHT BE ABLE TO TELL IF YOU'RE PREGNANT LIES IN THEIR EXTRAORDINARY OLFACTORY SYSTEM. PREGNANCY CAUSES HORMONAL SHIFTS IN THE BODY THAT CAN ALTER A PERSON'S NATURAL SCENT. THESE HORMONAL CHANGES OFTEN BEGIN VERY EARLY, SOMETIMES EVEN BEFORE A WOMAN IS AWARE SHE'S PREGNANT. DOGS CAN DETECT THESE SUBTLE SHIFTS IN PHEROMONES AND OTHER CHEMICAL SIGNALS, WHICH MIGHT EXPLAIN THEIR HEIGHTENED INTEREST OR ALTERED BEHAVIOR AROUND PREGNANT OWNERS.

BEHAVIORAL CHANGES YOU MIGHT NOTICE

ASIDE FROM SMELL, DOGS ARE MASTERS AT READING BODY LANGUAGE AND EMOTIONAL STATES. WHEN YOU'RE PREGNANT, YOUR POSTURE, MOVEMENT, AND EVEN MOOD CAN CHANGE DUE TO PHYSICAL DISCOMFORT, HORMONAL FLUCTUATIONS, OR FATIGUE. DOGS ARE HIGHLY ATTUNED TO THESE CUES AND MAY RESPOND BY BECOMING MORE PROTECTIVE, AFFECTIONATE, OR SOMETIMES ANXIOUS. THEY MIGHT FOLLOW YOU MORE CLOSELY, NUZZLE YOU GENTLY, OR AVOID CERTAIN BEHAVIORS THAT COULD CAUSE DISCOMFORT.

SCIENTIFIC STUDIES ON DOGS AND PREGNANCY DETECTION

WHILE MUCH OF THE EVIDENCE ABOUT DOGS SENSING PREGNANCY COMES FROM ANECDOTAL EXPERIENCES, A FEW SCIENTIFIC STUDIES HAVE BEGUN TO EXPLORE THIS INTRIGUING PHENOMENON.

RESEARCH ON SCENT DETECTION

STUDIES HAVE SHOWN THAT DOGS TRAINED IN SCENT DETECTION CAN IDENTIFY VARIOUS MEDICAL CONDITIONS, SUCH AS CANCERS, DIABETES, AND SEIZURES, THROUGH SMELL. CONSIDERING PREGNANCY ALSO CAUSES BIOCHEMICAL CHANGES IN THE BODY, IT STANDS TO REASON DOGS COULD DETECT PREGNANCY-RELATED SCENTS AS WELL. SOME RESEARCH SUGGESTS THAT DOGS CAN DISTINGUISH URINE SAMPLES FROM PREGNANT WOMEN COMPARED TO NON-PREGNANT WOMEN, INDICATING THEY CAN PICK UP ON PREGNANCY-SPECIFIC ODORS.

EMOTIONAL AND BEHAVIORAL RECOGNITION

OTHER STUDIES FOCUS ON DOGS' ABILITY TO RESPOND TO EMOTIONAL CHANGES IN HUMANS. PREGNANT WOMEN OFTEN EXPERIENCE HEIGHTENED EMOTIONS, ANXIETY, OR MOOD SWINGS DUE TO HORMONAL SHIFTS. DOGS, SENSITIVE TO HUMAN EMOTIONS, MIGHT PICK UP ON THESE CHANGES AND RESPOND ACCORDINGLY. THIS RESPONSIVENESS CAN CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT DOGS "KNOW" ABOUT THE PREGNANCY BEFORE THE NEWS IS ANNOUNCED.

HOW DOGS REACT WHEN YOU'RE PREGNANT

EVERY DOG IS UNIQUE, SO THEIR REACTIONS TO PREGNANCY CAN VARY WIDELY. HOWEVER, SOME COMMON BEHAVIORS HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY MANY EXPECTING PARENTS.

INCREASED ATTACHMENT AND PROTECTIVE BEHAVIOR

MANY DOGS BECOME MORE ATTACHED TO THEIR PREGNANT OWNERS, STAYING CLOSE AND SHOWING MORE AFFECTION. THIS MAY BE THEIR WAY OF OFFERING COMFORT OR PROTECTION DURING A VULNERABLE TIME. SOME DOGS MAY EVEN TRY TO SHIELD THE OWNER FROM STRANGERS OR STRESSFUL SITUATIONS, EXHIBITING NURTURING INSTINCTS THAT SEEM TO KICK IN EARLY.

ANXIETY OR CONFUSION

NOT ALL REACTIONS ARE POSITIVE, HOWEVER. SOME DOGS MAY BECOME ANXIOUS OR UNSETTLED AS THEY SENSE CHANGES IN THE HOUSEHOLD ROUTINE OR EMOTIONAL ATMOSPHERE. CHANGES IN THE PREGNANT OWNER'S ENERGY OR SCENT CAN CONFUSE DOGS, LEADING TO SIGNS OF STRESS SUCH AS BARKING, PACING, OR CLINGINESS.

CHANGES IN ROUTINE AND ENVIRONMENT

PREGNANCY OFTEN BRINGS CHANGES TO DAILY ROUTINES, SLEEPING PATTERNS, AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY LEVELS. DOGS ARE CREATURES OF HABIT AND CAN BE SENSITIVE TO DISRUPTIONS IN THEIR ENVIRONMENT. WHEN THE OWNER'S BEHAVIOR CHANGES — FOR EXAMPLE, LESS FREQUENT WALKS OR ALTERED INTERACTIONS — DOGS MAY RESPOND BY ADJUSTING THEIR OWN BEHAVIOR, SOMETIMES IN WAYS THAT SUGGEST THEY'RE AWARE SOMETHING IS DIFFERENT.

TIPS FOR EXPECTANT PARENTS WITH DOGS

IF YOU'RE PREGNANT AND WONDERING HOW TO MANAGE YOUR DOG'S REACTIONS, HERE ARE SOME HELPFUL TIPS TO ENSURE A SMOOTH TRANSITION FOR BOTH YOU AND YOUR PET:

- **MAINTAIN ROUTINE:** TRY TO KEEP FEEDING, WALKING, AND PLAYTIME CONSISTENT TO MINIMIZE STRESS FOR YOUR DOG.
- **INTRODUCE CHANGES GRADUALLY:** IF YOUR PHYSICAL ACTIVITY DECREASES OR YOUR SCHEDULE CHANGES, HELP YOUR DOG ADJUST SLOWLY TO AVOID CONFUSION.
- **POSITIVE REINFORCEMENT:** REWARD CALM AND AFFECTIONATE BEHAVIOR WITH TREATS AND PRAISE TO REINFORCE GOOD RESPONSES TO THE PREGNANCY.
- **PREPARE FOR BABY'S ARRIVAL:** ACCLIMATE YOUR DOG TO BABY SOUNDS, SMELLS, AND ITEMS BEFOREHAND TO REDUCE ANXIETY LATER.

- **CONSULT A PROFESSIONAL:** If your dog shows signs of anxiety or aggression, consider working with a veterinarian or animal behaviorist.

Why Dogs' Ability to Sense Pregnancy Matters

Understanding that dogs can tell your pregnant condition offers more than just curiosity—it's a reminder of the deep bond shared between humans and their canine companions. This awareness can help expecting parents better prepare their pets for the coming changes, ensuring the dog feels safe and included during the transition. It also highlights the impressive sensory world dogs inhabit, one where scent and emotion intertwine to create a connection that often feels almost magical.

Whether your dog starts acting more protective, cuddly, or even a bit confused, these behaviors are their way of tuning into the new chapter unfolding in your life. Embracing this connection can make the journey to parenthood even richer, knowing your loyal friend is there every step of the way, intuitively aware of the changes happening within you.

Pregnancy is a transformative time, and your dog's ability to sense these changes adds another layer to the incredible relationship you share. Paying attention to their behavior can also give you clues about how they're feeling, allowing you to address their needs while preparing for the arrival of your little one. In many ways, dogs are not just pets but empathetic companions who sense the unspoken and respond with unconditional love—a comforting presence as your family grows.

Frequently Asked Questions

Can Dogs Sense When Their Owner Is Pregnant?

Yes, many dogs can sense when their owner is pregnant due to changes in body scent, behavior, and hormones.

How Do Dogs React to Pregnancy?

Dogs may become more protective, affectionate, or sometimes anxious when they sense their owner is pregnant.

What Changes in a Pregnant Person Can Dogs Detect?

Dogs can detect hormonal changes, changes in body odor, and altered routines or behaviors during pregnancy.

Is It Safe for Dogs to Be Around a Pregnant Owner?

Generally, it is safe for dogs to be around a pregnant owner, but it is important to maintain hygiene and supervise interactions, especially with children.

Can Dogs Predict the Due Date of a Baby?

While dogs cannot predict an exact due date, they often become more attentive and protective as the pregnancy progresses and the owner's behavior changes.

Do All Dogs React the Same Way to Pregnancy?

No, dogs' reactions vary widely; some become calm and nurturing, while others may exhibit anxiety or jealousy.

How can owners help their dogs adjust to a new baby?

OWNERS CAN PREPARE DOGS BY GRADUALLY INTRODUCING BABY-RELATED CHANGES, MAINTAINING ROUTINES, AND PROVIDING POSITIVE REINFORCEMENT TO HELP THEM ADJUST TO THE NEW FAMILY MEMBER.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

CAN DOGS TELL YOUR PREGNANT? EXPLORING CANINE SENSITIVITY TO PREGNANCY

CAN DOGS TELL YOUR PREGNANT IS A QUESTION THAT HAS INTRIGUED PET OWNERS AND SCIENTISTS ALIKE FOR YEARS. ANECDOTAL EVIDENCE ABOUNDS WITH STORIES OF DOGS BEHAVING DIFFERENTLY AROUND EXPECTANT MOTHERS, OFTEN SEEMING TO DETECT THE CHANGES LONG BEFORE THE PREGNANCY IS PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED. BUT IS THERE SCIENTIFIC MERIT TO THESE CLAIMS, AND HOW EXACTLY MIGHT DOGS PERCEIVE THE COMPLEX PHYSIOLOGICAL AND EMOTIONAL SHIFTS THAT ACCOMPANY PREGNANCY? THIS ARTICLE DELVES INTO THE CURRENT UNDERSTANDING OF CANINE PERCEPTION, EXPLORING THE MECHANISMS BEHIND DOGS' REPUTED ABILITY TO SENSE PREGNANCY AND THE IMPLICATIONS FOR BOTH DOG OWNERS AND RESEARCHERS.

UNDERSTANDING CANINE SENSORY CAPABILITIES

DOGS POSSESS REMARKABLY ACUTE SENSORY ABILITIES, PARTICULARLY IN THEIR SENSE OF SMELL AND HEARING. THEIR OLFACTORY SYSTEM IS ESTIMATED TO BE 10,000 TO 100,000 TIMES MORE SENSITIVE THAN THAT OF HUMANS, ALLOWING THEM TO DETECT SUBTLE CHEMICAL CHANGES IN THE ENVIRONMENT AND IN LIVING BEINGS. THIS EXTRAORDINARY SCENT DETECTION ABILITY UNDERPINS MUCH OF THE SPECULATION AROUND WHETHER DOGS CAN TELL WHEN A PERSON IS PREGNANT.

THE ROLE OF SCENT IN PREGNANCY DETECTION

PREGNANCY INDUCES A SERIES OF HORMONAL FLUCTUATIONS, INCLUDING CHANGES IN ESTROGEN, PROGESTERONE, AND HUMAN CHORIONIC GONADOTROPIN (hCG) LEVELS. THESE HORMONAL SHIFTS CAN ALTER A PERSON'S NATURAL SCENT PROFILE. DOGS, WITH THEIR HEIGHTENED OLFACTORY SENSITIVITY, MAY PICK UP ON THESE CHANGES EVEN IN THE EARLY STAGES OF PREGNANCY.

RESEARCH INTO CANINE SCENT DETECTION HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT DOGS CAN BE TRAINED TO IDENTIFY VARIOUS MEDICAL CONDITIONS SUCH AS CANCER, DIABETES, AND EVEN EPILEPTIC SEIZURES. THESE STUDIES VALIDATE THE IDEA THAT DOGS CAN DETECT BIOCHEMICAL CHANGES ASSOCIATED WITH PHYSIOLOGICAL STATES. ALTHOUGH FEWER FORMAL STUDIES HAVE FOCUSED ON PREGNANCY DETECTION, THE PRINCIPLE REMAINS CONSISTENT: DOGS ARE CAPABLE OF SENSING CHEMICAL MARKERS THAT HUMANS CANNOT DETECT.

BEHAVIORAL CHANGES IN DOGS AROUND PREGNANT OWNERS

APART FROM SCENT, DOGS MAY ALSO RESPOND TO BEHAVIORAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGES ASSOCIATED WITH PREGNANCY. PREGNANT INDIVIDUALS OFTEN UNDERGO SHIFTS IN MOOD, ENERGY LEVELS, AND DAILY ROUTINES. DOGS, RENOWNED FOR THEIR SENSITIVITY TO HUMAN EMOTIONS AND NONVERBAL CUES, MAY RESPOND TO THESE ALTERED BEHAVIORS WITH INCREASED ATTENTIVENESS, PROTECTIVE INSTINCTS, OR EVEN ANXIETY.

ANECDOTAL REPORTS FREQUENTLY MENTION DOGS BECOMING MORE AFFECTIONATE, SUBDUED, OR WATCHFUL ONCE THEIR OWNER IS EXPECTING. THIS BEHAVIORAL ADAPTATION MAY BE A RESPONSE TO SUBTLE CUES RATHER THAN AN EXPLICIT RECOGNITION OF PREGNANCY ITSELF. DOGS ARE ADEPT AT READING HUMAN BODY LANGUAGE AND VOCAL TONE, SO CHANGES IN THESE AREAS CAN INFLUENCE CANINE BEHAVIOR.

SCIENTIFIC INSIGHTS AND STUDIES ON DOGS AND PREGNANCY DETECTION

WHILE THE IDEA THAT DOGS CAN TELL YOUR PREGNANT IS WIDESPREAD, RIGOROUS SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATION IS LIMITED BUT GROWING. SOME STUDIES HAVE ATTEMPTED TO ANALYZE DOGS' RESPONSES TO PREGNANT WOMEN COMPARED TO NON-PREGNANT CONTROLS.

EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE AND EXPERIMENTAL APPROACHES

ONE STUDY PUBLISHED IN THE JOURNAL PLOS ONE IN 2013 EXAMINED WHETHER DOGS COULD DETECT PREGNANCY BY SNIFFING SAMPLES OF URINE FROM PREGNANT AND NON-PREGNANT WOMEN. THE RESULTS INDICATED THAT DOGS WERE ABLE TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN THE TWO WITH NOTABLE ACCURACY, SUGGESTING THAT PREGNANCY-RELATED BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS WERE INDEED DETECTABLE TO CANINES.

MOREOVER, EXPERIMENTAL TRAINING OF DOGS TO IDENTIFY PREGNANCY-SPECIFIC SCENTS HAS SHOWN PROMISING OUTCOMES, ALTHOUGH THESE ARE STILL PRELIMINARY AND REQUIRE FURTHER VALIDATION. SUCH FINDINGS ALIGN WITH THE ESTABLISHED KNOWLEDGE THAT DOGS CAN IDENTIFY VARIOUS DISEASES THROUGH SCENT, REINFORCING THE PLAUSIBILITY OF PREGNANCY DETECTION.

LIMITATIONS AND CHALLENGES IN RESEARCH

DESPITE PROMISING INDICATIONS, SEVERAL CHALLENGES COMPLICATE RESEARCH ON DOGS' ABILITY TO DETECT PREGNANCY:

- **VARIABILITY IN INDIVIDUAL DOGS:** NOT ALL DOGS HAVE THE SAME SENSITIVITY OR TRAINING, LEADING TO INCONSISTENT RESULTS.
- **COMPLEXITY OF PREGNANCY MARKERS:** THE BIOCHEMICAL CHANGES DURING PREGNANCY VARY BETWEEN INDIVIDUALS AND ACROSS DIFFERENT STAGES, MAKING STANDARDIZATION DIFFICULT.
- **ETHICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL CONSTRAINTS:** CONTROLLED EXPERIMENTS INVOLVING PREGNANT WOMEN AND ANIMALS REQUIRE CAREFUL ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS, LIMITING LARGE-SCALE STUDIES.

THESE CHALLENGES MEAN THAT WHILE ANECDOTAL AND PRELIMINARY SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE SUPPORTS THE NOTION THAT DOGS CAN TELL YOUR PREGNANT, DEFINITIVE CONCLUSIONS REMAIN ELUSIVE.

HOW DOGS DETECT PREGNANCY: POTENTIAL MECHANISMS

UNDERSTANDING THE POSSIBLE MECHANISMS CAN SHED LIGHT ON WHY DOGS MIGHT SENSE PREGNANCY.

OLFACTORY DETECTION OF HORMONAL CHANGES

HORMONES SUCH AS PROGESTERONE AND ESTROGEN RELEASE VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOCs) THAT CAN ALTER BODY ODOR. DOGS' OLFACTORY RECEPTORS CAN DETECT THESE VOCs, WHICH ARE IMPERCEPTIBLE TO HUMANS. THIS BIOCHEMICAL SIGNATURE MAY SERVE AS A UNIQUE IDENTIFIER OF PREGNANCY, SIGNALING TO THE DOG THAT ITS OWNER IS UNDERGOING A SIGNIFICANT PHYSIOLOGICAL CHANGE.

BEHAVIORAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL CUES

PREGNANCY OFTEN BRINGS ABOUT LIFESTYLE ADJUSTMENTS INCLUDING CHANGES IN MOVEMENT, POSTURE, AND DAILY ACTIVITIES. DOGS, BEING HIGHLY ATTUNED TO THEIR OWNERS' HABITS, MIGHT NOTICE THESE SUBTLE SHIFTS. FOR EXAMPLE, INCREASED FATIGUE OR ALTERED SLEEPING PATTERNS CAN INFLUENCE HOW A DOG INTERACTS WITH ITS OWNER.

EMOTIONAL RESONANCE AND EMPATHY

DOGS ARE KNOWN FOR THEIR EMPATHETIC RESPONSES TO HUMAN EMOTIONS SUCH AS STRESS, ANXIETY, AND HAPPINESS. GIVEN THE EMOTIONAL ROLLERCOASTER MANY EXPECTANT MOTHERS EXPERIENCE, DOGS MAY RESPOND EMPATHETICALLY, REINFORCING THE PERCEPTION THAT THEY "KNOW" ABOUT THE PREGNANCY.

PRACTICAL IMPLICATIONS FOR DOG OWNERS EXPECTING A BABY

WHETHER OR NOT DOGS HAVE A SCIENTIFICALLY PROVEN ABILITY TO DETECT PREGNANCY, OWNER EXPERIENCES SUGGEST SOME PRACTICAL CONSIDERATIONS FOR HOUSEHOLDS WELCOMING A NEW BABY.

PREPARING DOGS FOR A NEW FAMILY MEMBER

IF DOGS DO PERCEIVE PREGNANCY-RELATED CHANGES, THEY MAY ALSO BE SENSITIVE TO THE ARRIVAL OF A BABY. PREPARATION STRATEGIES CAN HELP EASE THE TRANSITION:

- **MAINTAIN ROUTINES:** KEEPING FEEDING, WALKING, AND PLAYTIME SCHEDULES CONSISTENT CAN REDUCE STRESS.
- **INTRODUCE BABY SCENTS:** ALLOWING DOGS TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH BABY LOTIONS OR CLOTHES BEFORE BIRTH CAN PROMOTE ACCEPTANCE.
- **MONITOR BEHAVIOR:** WATCH FOR SIGNS OF ANXIETY OR AGGRESSION, AND CONSULT A PROFESSIONAL TRAINER IF NEEDED.

ENHANCING BONDING AND SAFETY

UNDERSTANDING THAT DOGS MAY RESPOND DIFFERENTLY DURING PREGNANCY CAN HELP OWNERS FOSTER POSITIVE INTERACTIONS. ENCOURAGING GENTLE BEHAVIOR AND REINFORCING CALMNESS AROUND THE EXPECTING MOTHER SUPPORTS A SAFE ENVIRONMENT FOR EVERYONE.

COMPARISONS WITH OTHER ANIMALS' SENSITIVITY TO PREGNANCY

DOGS ARE NOT THE ONLY ANIMALS REPUTED TO SENSE PREGNANCY. OTHER SPECIES, SUCH AS ELEPHANTS AND RODENTS, HAVE SHOWN BEHAVIORAL CHANGES AROUND PREGNANT INDIVIDUALS, OFTEN ATTRIBUTED TO SCENT OR SOCIAL CUES.

HOWEVER, DOGS' UNIQUE DOMESTICATION HISTORY AND CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH HUMANS MAY ENHANCE THEIR SENSITIVITY TO HUMAN PHYSIOLOGICAL STATES. UNLIKE WILD ANIMALS, DOGS LIVE INTIMATELY WITH PEOPLE, PROVIDING NUMEROUS OPPORTUNITIES TO DETECT AND RESPOND TO SUBTLE CHANGES.

EXPLORING HOW DOGS COMPARE TO OTHER ANIMALS IN THIS CONTEXT HIGHLIGHTS THEIR EXCEPTIONAL SOCIAL AND SENSORY ADAPTATIONS, MAKING THEM PARTICULARLY INTRIGUING SUBJECTS FOR STUDYING INTERSPECIES COMMUNICATION.

IN THE BROADER CONTEXT OF HUMAN-ANIMAL INTERACTION, THE QUESTION "CAN DOGS TELL YOUR PREGNANT" TOUCHES ON THE REMARKABLE WAYS DOGS INTERPRET THE WORLD THROUGH SENSES WE CANNOT FULLY COMPREHEND. WHETHER THROUGH SCENT DETECTION, BEHAVIORAL OBSERVATION, OR EMOTIONAL ATTUNEMENT, DOGS APPEAR CAPABLE OF RECOGNIZING PREGNANCY-RELATED CHANGES TO SOME EXTENT. WHILE FURTHER RESEARCH IS NECESSARY TO FULLY ELUCIDATE THESE ABILITIES, THE EVIDENCE TO DATE CONFIRMS THAT DOGS OCCUPY A UNIQUE NICHE AS SENSITIVE AND RESPONSIVE COMPANIONS DURING ONE OF LIFE'S MOST TRANSFORMATIVE PHASES.

[Can Dogs Tell Your Pregnant](#)

Can Dogs Tell Your Pregnant

Related Articles

- [watch couples therapy season 1 online free](#)
- [roll of thunder hear my cry](#)
- [star trek gold key archives volume 1](#)

[Back to Home](#)